

BIRZEIT UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS
ACCOUNTING DEPARTMENT

27.5
2.40

LECTURERS: HIND MUHTASEB
HALA JADA

MID-TERM EXAM
ACCT. "331"

Student Name:

[Redacted Name]

Student #:

[Redacted Student ID]

Section

10:00

Multiple Choices

MCQ $\frac{6}{10}$
Q₁ $\frac{6}{7}$
Q₂ $\frac{8}{8}$
Q₃ $\frac{0}{6}$
Q₄ $\frac{7.5}{9}$

D
C
A
A

| | |
|-----|--------------|
| 1. | b |
| 2. | c |
| 3. | b |
| 4. | b |
| 5. | A |
| 6. | b |
| 7. | A |
| 8. | A |
| 9. | d |
| 10. | b |

Question 1 (7 points):

Each of the following items pertains to one of these companies: Bedell Electronics (a manufacturing company), Gregory Food Retailers (a merchandising company), and Larson Real Estate (a service sector company). Classify each item as either *inventoriable (I)* costs or *period (P)* costs.

| | | I / P |
|---|---|-------|
| 1 | Depreciation on Bedell Electronics assembly equipment. | I |
| 2 | Salaries of Bedell's assembly line workers | I |
| 3 | Purchase of frozen food for sale to customers by Gregory Food Retailers | I |
| 4 | Salaries of frozen food personnel at Gregory Food Retailing | I |
| 5 | Salary of a <u>receptionist</u> at <u>Larson Real Estate</u> | P |
| 6 | Depreciation on a computer at <u>Larson Real Estate</u> | P |
| 7 | Salary of a real estate agent at <u>Larson Real Estate</u> | P |

Bedell

merch

service

M.O.H.
↑
cost

Question 2 (8 points):

Answer each of the following independent cases:

1. The balance in the Finished Goods Inventory account on July 1, 2007, was \$34,000 and the June 30, 2008, balance in the Finished Goods Inventory account was \$41,000. If the cost of goods manufactured was \$200,000, what was the cost of goods sold? (3 points)

$$G.G.S = \text{Beg} + \text{add} - \text{Ending}$$

$$34000 + 200000 - 41000$$

$$= 193000$$

| | |
|--------|--------|
| 74000 | |
| 209000 | 193000 |
| 41000 | |

$$-30000 = P + 200000 - G.G.S = -30000$$

$$\text{Eng} = \text{Beg} + \text{add} - \text{G.S}$$

2. If the balance in the Finished Goods Inventory account decreased by \$30,000 during the period, and the cost of goods manufactured was \$220,000, what was the cost of goods sold? (2 points)

$$C.G.S = \text{beg} + \text{add} - \text{Ending}$$

$$C.G.S = 220,000 + 30,000$$

$$= 250,000$$

| | |
|--------------------|-------|
| 220,000 | F.G |
| 200,000 | E.G.S |

3. In April, a manufacturing company had the following results:

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Beginning finished goods inventory | \$16,000 |
| Ending finished goods inventory | \$24,000 |
| Sales | \$950,000 |
| Gross Profit | \$450,000 |

What was the cost of goods manufactured for April? (3 points)

$$\text{Sales} = \text{Beg} + \text{Add} - \text{End}$$
~~Cost of Goods Sold~~

$$\text{Gross Profit} = \text{Sales} - \text{C.G.S}$$

$$= 950000 - 450000$$

$$= 500000$$

$$\text{C.G.S} = \text{beg} + \text{add} - \text{End}$$

$$16000 + X - 24000$$

Question 3 (6 points):

Star Company's accountants estimate total overhead for each month will be \$64,000. They will allocate overhead on the basis of direct labor cost. During the current month, 3 jobs were worked on:

| | <u>Job 745</u> | <u>Job 746</u> | <u>Job 747 -</u> |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Direct material | \$36,000 | \$56,000 | \$24,000 = 116,000 |
| Direct labor | <u>\$56,000</u> | \$72,000 | \$40,000 = 168,000 |

C.G.S ~~92,000~~ *F.G* ~~128,000~~ *WIP* ~~64,000~~

Job 745 was completed and sold, Job 746 was completed, and Job 747 is still in process. Budgeted direct labor cost for the month was \$160,000 and actual overhead was \$65,800.

$160,000 - 65,800 = 94,200$ ↑

Complete the following:

Allocation.

- The amount of over- or underapplied overhead for the month was ~~65,800~~
- Assuming overhead was \$2,000 underapplied and that this amount is considered material, the balance of work in process after allocation of the underapplied overhead based on overhead charged to the accounts during the period is ~~X~~
- Assuming overhead was \$2,000 overapplied and that this amount is considered material, the final adjusted balance of finished goods inventory is ~~X~~
- Assuming overhead was \$100 underapplied and that this amount is considered immaterial, the final adjusted balance of cost of goods sold is ~~X~~

??

Question 4 (9 points):

A selected list of accounts used by Cline Manufacturing Company follows:

Code

- A Cash
- B Accounts Receivable
- C Raw Materials Inventory
- D Work In Process Inventory
- E Finished Goods Inventory

Code

- F Accounts Payable
- G Salaries and wages payable
- H Manufacturing Overhead
- I Cost of Goods Sold
- J Sales Revenue

K Manufacturing overhead allocated

Cline Manufacturing Company uses a job order system and maintains perpetual inventory records.

Instructions: Place the appropriate code letter in the columns indicating the appropriate account(s) to be debited and credited for the transactions listed below.

| TRANSACTIONS | ACCOUNTS DEBITED | ACCOUNTS CREDITED |
|---|------------------|-------------------|
| 1 Issued a check to Dixon Machine Shop for <u>repair work on factory equipment</u> . | H | A |
| 2 <u>Direct materials</u> were <u>requisitioned</u> for <u>Job 280</u> . | D | C |
| 3 <u>Indirect factory labor</u> was paid as incurred. <i>overhead</i> | H | A |
| 4 Recognized direct labor used. | E D | G |
| 5 The production department requisitioned <u>indirect materials</u> for use in the factory. <i>MOH</i> | H | C |
| 6 Overhead was applied to <u>production based on a predetermined overhead rate of \$8 per labor hour</u> . <i>120 MOH</i> | D | H, K |
| 7 Goods that were completed were transferred to finished goods. | E | D |
| 8 Goods costing \$80,000 were sold for \$105,000 on account. | B, I | J, E |

-0.5 -1

Question 5 (10 points):

Circle the correct answer

Use the following information for the next 5 questions:

The accountant for Whirly Manufacturing Inc. gathered the following information for the month of November.

| | |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| Beginning WIP | 16,000 units |
| Started in production | 100,000 |
| Completed production | 92,000 |
| Ending WIP | 24,000 |

The beginning inventory was 60% complete for materials and 20% complete for conversion costs. The ending inventory was 90% complete for materials and 40% complete for conversion costs.

Costs pertaining to the month of November are as follows:

Beginning inventory costs are:

| | |
|------------------|----------|
| Materials | \$54,560 |
| Direct labor | 20,320 |
| Factory overhead | 15,240 |

Costs incurred during November include:

| | |
|------------------|-----------|
| Materials | \$468,000 |
| Direct labor | 182,880 |
| Factory overhead | 391,160 |

1. Using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method, the equivalent units of production for materials are ✓

- a. 97,600 units
- b. 104,000 units
- c. 107,200 units
- d. 113,600 units

2. Using the FIFO method, the equivalent units of production for conversion costs are ✓

- a. 85,600 units
- b. 95,200 units
- c. 98,400 units
- d. 101,600 units

3. Using the FIFO method, the equivalent unit cost of materials for November is ✓
- a. \$4.12
 - b. \$4.50**
 - c. \$4.60
 - d. \$4.80

4. Using the FIFO method, the equivalent unit conversion cost for November is ✓
- a. \$5.65
 - b. \$5.83**
 - c. \$6.00
 - d. \$6.20

5. Using the FIFO method, the total cost of units in the ending work in process inventory on November 30 is
- a. \$153,168**
 - b. \$154,800
 - c. \$155,328
 - d. \$156,960

D.M. C.C.

6. When will the weighted average and FIFO methods compute the same dollar amount for the costs to be transferred to the next department?
- a. When there are no units in ending inventory
 - b. When there are no units in beginning inventory**
 - c. When the number of units in beginning inventory equals the number of units in ending inventory
 - d. When beginning and ending inventory were at the same stage of completion

Use the following information for the next 2 questions.

Xeno, Inc. operates a process costing system and uses the FIFO method. Beginning work in process consists of 1,000 units, 30% complete. Ending work in process is 15% complete, and direct materials are added at the 20% point. The equivalent units of production for materials are 14,000 and for conversion costs are 18,000.

7. The number of units in ending work in process was
- a. 37,000 ✗
 - b. 14,000
 - c. 18,000
 - d. 22,000

| | | D.M | C.C |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Req. | 1,000 | | |
| add. | 37,000 | 15,000 | |
| Acct | | | |
| Start | | 0 | 700 |
| End | 28,000 | 14,000 | 18,000 |

8. The number of units started this month was
- a. 15,000**
 - b. 18,000 ✗
 - c. 36,000 ✗
 - d. 37,000 ✗

6

$$20\% + 100\% = 14000$$

$$1.2x = 14000x + 20\%x =$$

$$700 + add + 15\% = 18000$$

$$add + 15\% = 17700$$

$$80x + 20\%x = 14000$$

9. Maize Plastics manufactures and sells 50 bottles per day. Fixed costs are \$30,000 and the variable costs for manufacturing 50 bottles are \$10,000. Each bottle is sold for \$1,000. How would the daily profit be affected if the daily volume of sales drop by 10%?

- a. profits are reduced by \$4,000
- b. profits are reduced by \$1,000
- c. profits are reduced by \$5,000
- d. profits are reduced by \$6,000

$$30000 + 40000$$
$$\textcircled{45} \quad 39000$$
$$\boxed{200}$$

10. When 20,000 units are produced, fixed costs are \$16 per unit. Therefore, when 16,000 units are produced, fixed costs will _____.

- a. increase to \$20 per unit
- b. remain at \$16 per unit
- c. decrease to \$10 per unit
- d. total \$160,000